

# Operational Cybersecurity Labs IT Unconference



Alex Keller, Stanford School of Engineering

# Topic

**Exploring the utility and benefits of authentic low-risk cybersecurity labs for experimentation and skills advancement.**

Law of two feet -- No harm no foul if you duck out and check out another session!

# Experimentation & Lab Infrastructure is Critical to Evolution

- Safe space to fail.
- Try new techniques, tactics, and technologies.
- Discovery -- It's not magic!
- Learning for the sake of curiosity, not just a specific objective.
- Build it, break it, fix it, repeat...

# My Formative Experience - Collegiate Cybersecurity Competitions

- **Collegiate Cyber Defense Competition (CCDC)**  
Student team defends fictitious business infrastructure against professional Red Team.
- **Collegiate Penetration Testing Competition (CPTC)**  
Student team conducts an offensive engagement (penetration test) against a fictitious business.



# Stanford Applied Cyber Team

Current CPTC National Champions (3-peat) & CCDC ranked 3rd in Nation.

Placed 1st/2nd/3rd in 19 cyber competitions since January 2016.

Discovered & Disclosed Vulnerabilities:

CVE-2019-19249 QueryTree authorization bypass

<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2019-19249>

CVE-2019-19250 OpenTrade SQL injection

<https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/detail/CVE-2019-19250>



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# HYLIAN AUTO PARTS

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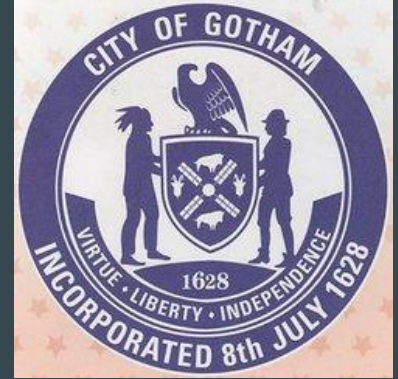
**Alex Faulkner**  
24 Tweets



**Alex Faulkner**  
@AlexFaulkner17  
CIO at DinoBank!  
Joined September 2019  
19 Following 14 Followers

Followed by Emily Anne Gilmer, Omar Yassin (Covert Error)

**Alex Faulkner** @AlexFaulkner17 · Nov 23, 2019  
The pen test of #DinoBank is in full swing. No m...  
We're doing good!  
#CRCX #NationalCPTC #CPTC #different



## ATM: The Hyosung 1500



This listing has ended.

**Nautilus Hyosung NH-1500 Mini Bank ATM Machine** (See original listing)

Condition:	Used
Created:	May 26, 2019, 1:01PM
Price:	US \$375.00 (12,888)
Shipping:	Free Local Pickup
Item location:	Mason, Ohio, United States
Seller:	sony1988 (151 W) <small>Seller's other items</small>



#dinobankroadtrip

CONFIDENTIAL

# Different discussion....

## SAMPLE EXAM QUESTIONS (continued)

1. Which one of the following is the MOST important security consideration when selecting a new computer facility?
- (A) Local law enforcement response times
  - (B) Adjacent to competitors' facilities
  - (C) Aircraft flight paths
  - (D) Utility infrastructure

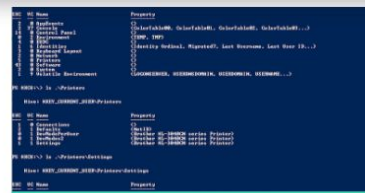
Answer - D

2. Which one of the following describes a SYN flood attack?
- (A) Rapid transmission of Internet Relay Chat (IRC) messages
  - (B) Creating a high number of half-open connections
  - (C) Disabling the Domain Name Service (DNS) server
  - (D) Excessive list linking of users and files

Answer - B



## PowerShell Security Best Practices



Isidoros Monogioudis

[Read More From Isidoros](#)

[Monogioudis](#)

October 8, 2019 | 9 Min Read



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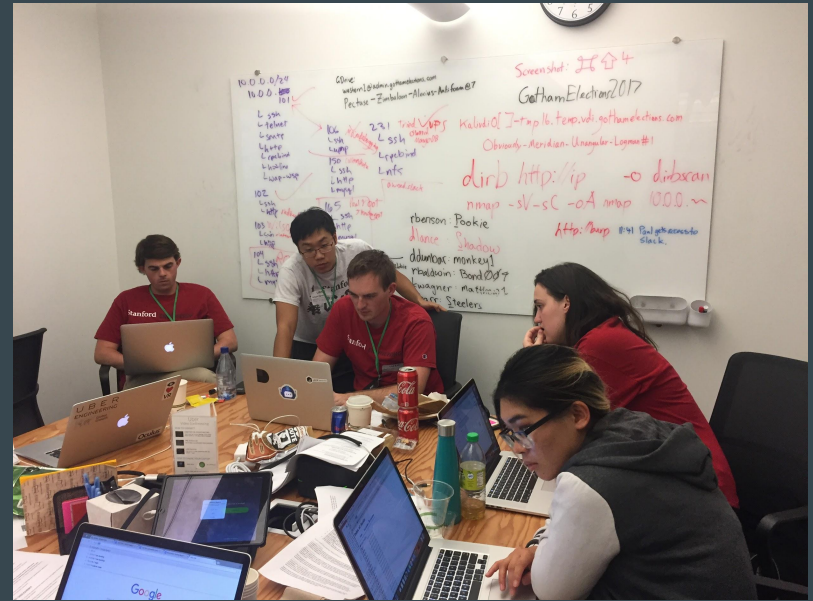
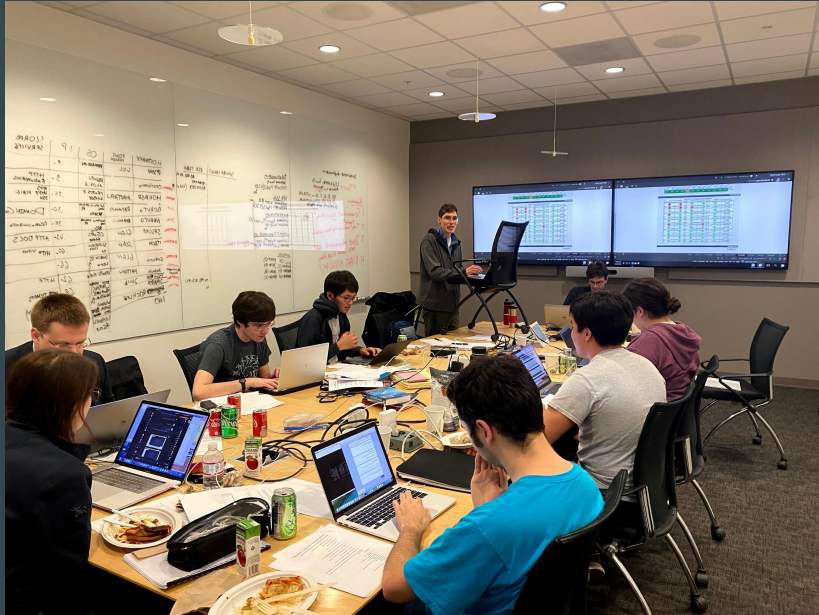
 **Qualys.** Training & Certification

# What does it look like?





# What does it look like?

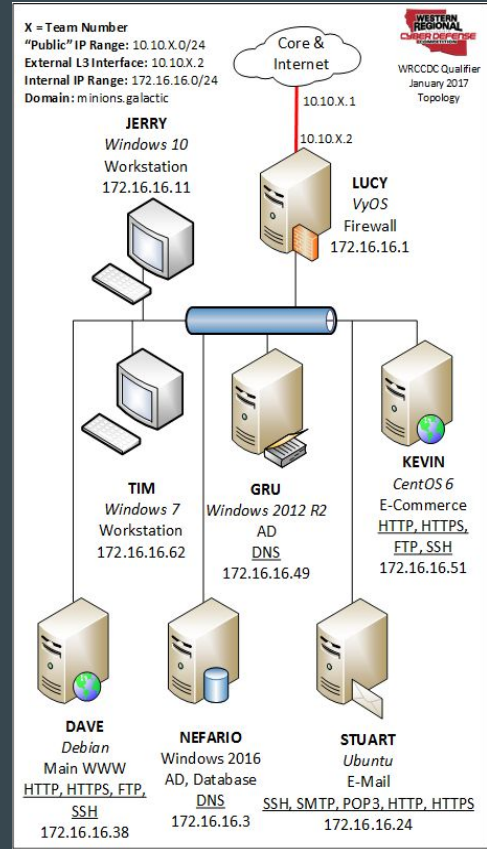
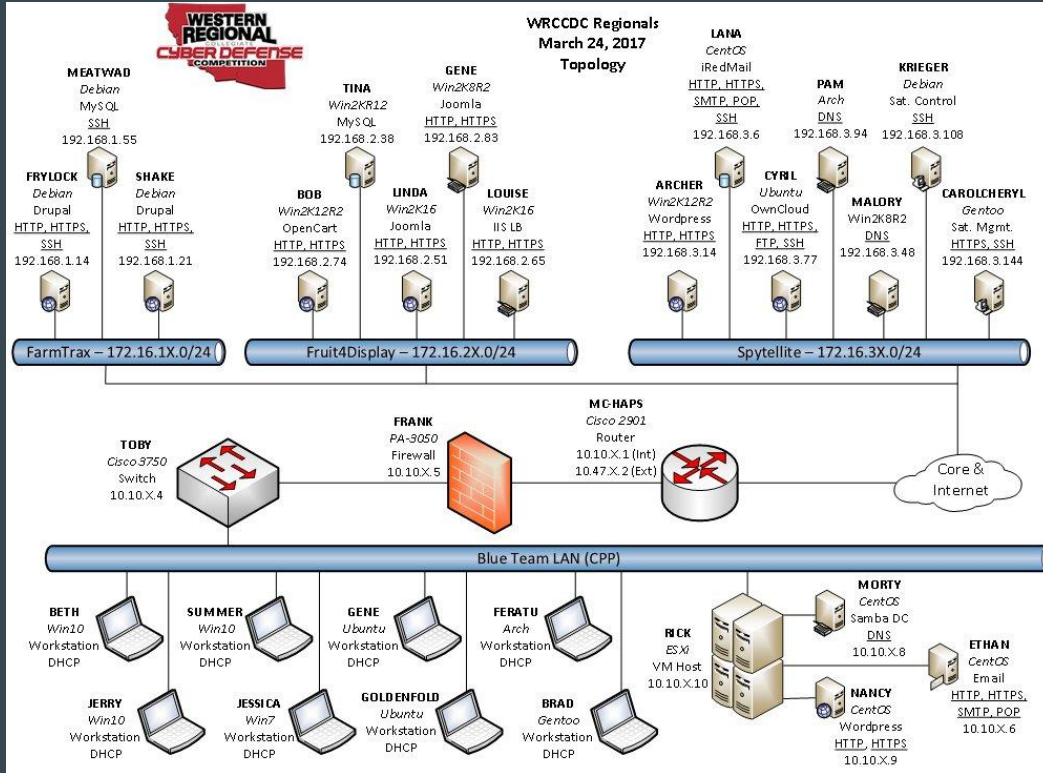


# What does it look like?



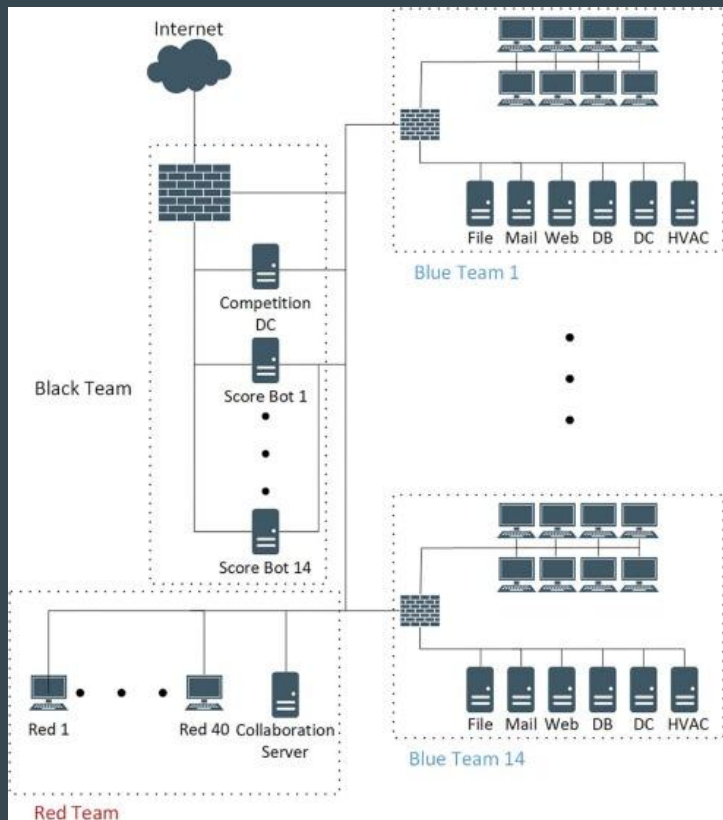
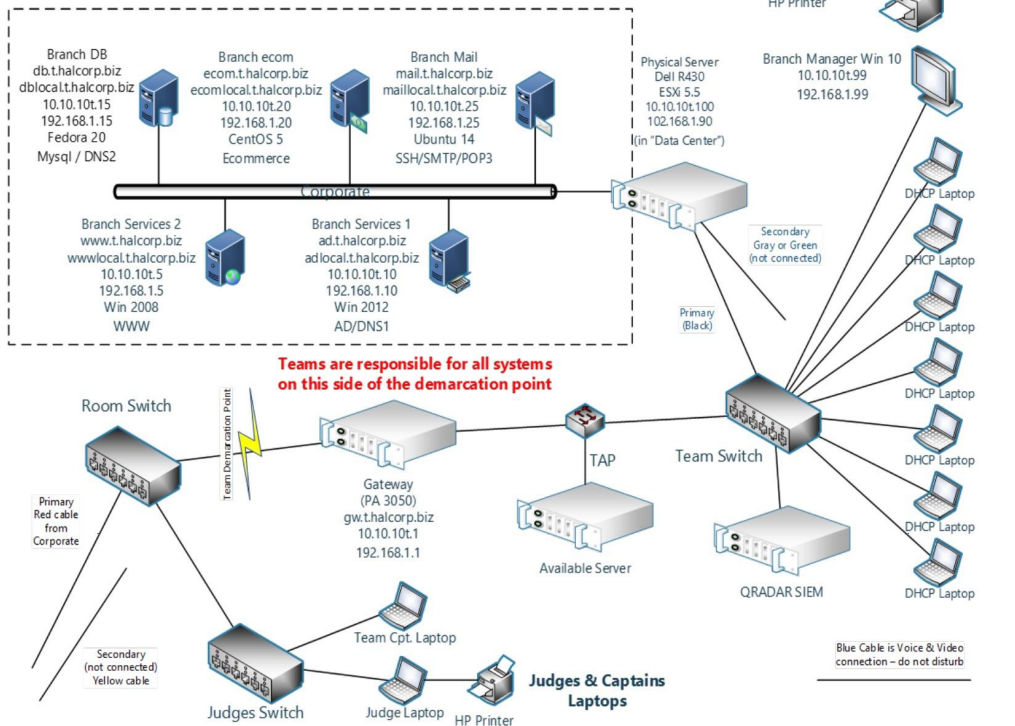
Photo Credit: Stacy Lee

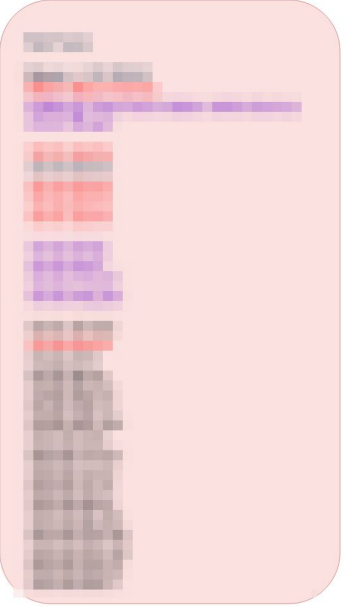
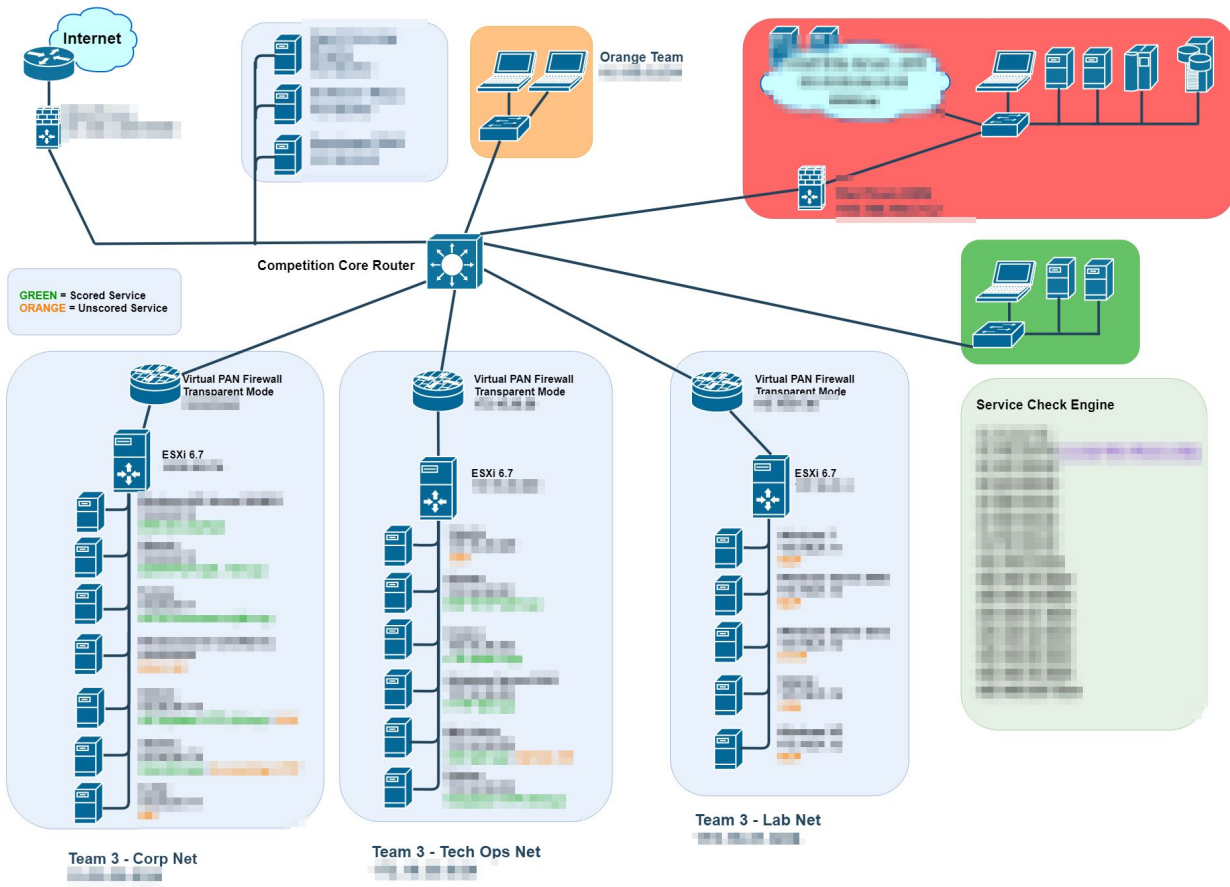
# Real Infrastructure?




### SECCDC EVENT

2019	.1	Team Network: 192.168.1.0/24	2/25/2019	p. 2 of 5
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# Other Examples (edu & commercial)




## The **DETER** Project

Learn About	Access	How To
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## Hack The Box

PEN-TESTING LABS



### Global Cybersecurity Institute

About Research Academics **Facilities** Partnerships Cyber Range



**Eaton Cybersecurity**  
SAFE Lab

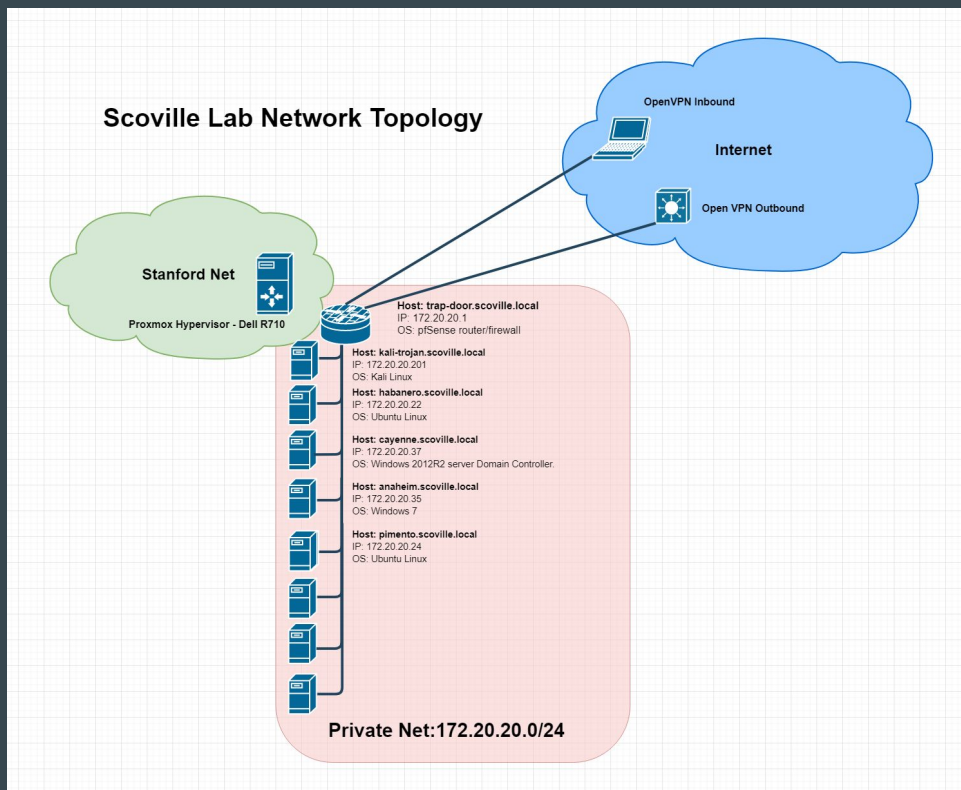


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# Try Hack Me

# Kaos Corp - Mini-Lab

- Dell R720
- Proxmox Hypervisor
- pfSense (virtualized)  
Router/Firewall/VPN
- VMs (reset every 4 hours)
  - Kali Linux
  - Windows 2012R2 DC
  - Windows 7
  - Ubuntu 18.04 web server
  - ????



# Cybersecurity Lab Challenges

- Safety & Isolation
- Accessible
- Reasonable learning curve
- Repeatable
- Reliable
- Scalable
- ???



# Exercises

- Blue Team
  - Attack surface discovery
  - Network fortification
  - Active defense
  - Network forensics
  - Host forensics
  - JIT (just in time) mitigation
  - Blue Team like Red Team (attack yourself!)

# Exercises

- Red Team
  - OSINT (open source intelligence)
  - Reconnaissance
  - Enumeration
  - Exploitation
  - Privilege escalation
  - Persistence
  - C2 (command & control)

# RED vs BLUE (or) King of the Hill



# Discussion - What would you like to learn?

- Network mapping (Nmap)
- Process discovery (Process Monitor, AuditD, etc.)
- Network forensics (netflow, tcpdump, Wireshark)
- Exploitation (Metasploit, Empire, Impacket, Burp)
- Host monitoring (Suricata, OSSEC, Sysmon)
- Hardening
- ???

# Discussion - How would we build it?

- Custom -- On premise?
  - ESXi, Proxmox, OpenStack, oVIRT, etc.
- Custom -- Cloud?
  - LaForge <https://github.com/gen0cide/laforge>
- Apache VCL? <https://vcl.apache.org>
- Emulab? <https://www.emulab.net>
- ???

# Thanks!

- Stanford Engineering
- Stanford Applied Cyber
- Stanford Information Security Office

Misc.